

General Information

The US Department of Education requires institutions to apply the Return to Title IV Funds policy for students withdrawing from a university who receive Title IV financial aid. The Title IV programs include: Direct Loans, and Direct Plus Loans.

The requirements for Title IV program funds when you withdraw are separate from any refund policy that the school may have. Therefore, you may still owe funds to the school to cover unpaid institutional charges. JU MC will charge the student's account for any Title IV program funds that JU MC was required to return.

A student who withdraws after the 60% point of a semester is entitled to retain all Title IV aid for that semester. However, if the student withdraws prior to the 60% point of the term, unearned Title IV funds as determined by the federal policy must be returned to the various programs. These funds must be returned even if the University provides no refund to the student. This means the student could owe the University and/or the U.S. Department of Education a significant amount of money.

The return of Title IV aid is in the following order:

- Unsubsidized Direct Loans
- Direct PLUS Loans

Post-Withdrawal Disbursement

If the student did not receive all of the funds that were earned prior to withdrawing, a post-withdrawal disbursement may be due. If the student is eligible for a post-withdrawal disbursement of a grant, it must be disbursed within 45 days. If the post-withdrawal disbursement includes loan funds, the student must give permission before the funds can be disbursed. Students will be notified within 30 days of the date of the withdrawal determination of any direct loan eligibility. Permission is required to use the post-withdrawal grant disbursement for all other school charges. If a post-withdrawal disbursement from a loan results in a credit balance, the credit balance will be refunded to the student as soon as possible, but no later than 14 days after the credit balance has occurred. The school must return the Title IV funds within 45 days of the date the school determines the student withdrew. 34 CFR §668.22(a) (5) (6), 34 CFR §164 (j).

Documenting Attendance

Before processing a Return to Title IV Funds, the University must verify the student began attendance in all classes used to determine financial aid eligibility. The University will contact all instructors to verify class attendance. If a faculty member indicates that a student never attended, the University will first determine the student's eligibility, calculate the Return of Title IV Funds, and then adjust the disbursed aid accordingly. As a result, the student may end up owing the institution for the amount of unearned aid initially disbursed to their student account. If the student never attended any classes, all aid will be canceled and the student billed for all outstanding charges.

Determining Earned Aid

Though your aid is posted to your student account at the start of each semester, funds are earned upon completion of the semester. Title IV financial aid is earned by the calendar day, not class day. This includes weekends, holidays, and breaks of less than five consecutive days. The University is required to determine the amount of Title IV aid the withdrawing student has earned and then either disburse any additional funds the student may be entitled to up to the amount earned, or return funds in excess of the amount earned which the student has already received.

When a student receiving Federal Title IV financial aid withdraws from JU MC during the enrollment period, the amount of the Title IV funds that the student earned during the enrollment period is calculated as of the student's withdrawal date. Title IV funds are earned at a fixed rate on a per-day basis up to the 60 percent point in the enrollment period. Title IV funds are 100 percent earned if the withdrawal date is after the 60 percent point in that period. If the date a student withdraws from JU MC is prior to or on the 60% point of the semester, JU MC is required to determine the portion of the aid disbursed that was "earned" by the student before the withdrawal date. The "unearned" Title IV funds must be returned to the respective federal aid programs. Unearned aid is the amount of disbursed Title IV aid that exceeds the amount of Title IV aid earned based on attendance in the enrollment period.

Notification to Student

Once the Return to Title IV Funds calculation has occurred, Financial Aid & Scholarships will notify the student of the results of the calculation and the aid that was returned. The outstanding balance now due to the institution, as a result, is posted on the student's account.

Credit Balances When a Student Withdraws

The school must determine the correct Title IV credit balance, taking into account the results from the Return to Title IV calculation. If after the Return to Title IV funds and the institutional refund calculations are applied to the student's account and a credit balance results, the credit balance will be disbursed as soon as possible but no later than 14 days after the date of the Return to Title IV calculation is performed. R2T4 calculation is performed by the University within 30 days from the date of determination and the student is notified of any earned DL funds that have not been disbursed within this timeframe.

Official Withdrawals

Students submit a discontinuance form through the Office of the Registrar. The Office of the Registrar notifies all departments and declares the discontinuance as an official withdrawal (which could also be resultant from a leave of absence per [JU MC Regulations for Studies: point VI, paragraph no. 32](#)). Official withdrawals are processed within 30 days of receiving the student last day of attendance at a academic-related activity. 34 CFR §668.22(b), 34 CFR §668.22(c).

Credit balance refund for withdrawn student must be put on hold until R2T4 is calculated. Regulatory timeframe for any credit balance resets to 14 days from the day you perform an R2T4 calculation.

Unofficial Withdrawals

Title IV aid recipients who fail to withdraw but stop attending class are considered unofficial withdraws. The Return to Title IV Funds policy requires JU MC to calculate the "earned" amount based on the last day of attendance of the semester. If the student stopped attending prior to the 60% point of the term, the student will be billed for the outstanding charges as a result of the Return of Title IV funds. Unofficial withdrawals are processed within 14 days of determining the student was an unofficial withdrawal. 34 CFR §668.22(b), 34 CFR §668.22(c).